

RESEARCH DEPARTMENT  
MEMORANDUM

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To: RD Scientific Staff and Consultants

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Bouttier, Claude Fischer, Ryad El Khatib, Karim Yessad,  
John Hague

From: Deborah Salmond et al.

Date: March 26, 2010

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**Subject: IFS Memorandum Cycle CY36R3**

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Cycle 36r3 was created in January-March 2010.

*Modified libraries:* algor ifs obstat oasis3 odb prepdata satrad scat scripts ssa surf trans wam

*Contributors:*

Gianpaolo Balsamo, Peter Bauer, Peter Bechtold, Anton Beljaars, Bill Bell, Jean Bidlot, Niels Bormann, Souhail Boussetta, Roberto Buizza, Paul Burton, Mohamed Dahoui, Dick Dee, Anne Fouiloux, Enrico Fucile, Alan Geer, Iliana Genkova, John Hague, Jan Haseler, Hans Hersbach, Elias Holm, Marta Janiskova, Peter Janssen, Fatima Karbou, Martin Koehler, Martin Leutbecher, Philippe Lopez, Dingmin Li, Qifeng Lu, Marco Matricardi, Jean-Jacques Morcrette, George Mozdzynski, Joaquin Munoz Sabater, Gabor Radnoti, Patricia De Rosnay, Iain Russell, Deborah Salmond, Glenn Shutts, Martin Steinheimer, Tim Stockdale, Yuhei Takaya, David Tan, Adrian Tompkins, Yannick Tremolet, Nils Wedi, Tomas Wilhelmsson, Agathe Untch

# SCIENTIFIC CHANGES

**Jean Bidlot**

## **Technical changes and land recognition in the error specification in altimeter data assimilation.**

There is now a simple scheme for the detection of land such that an altimeter observation cannot influence a model point that is on the other side of a land mass. Many technical changes were also implemented.

Significant changes:

- oifield was modified by prescribing that any altimeter observation can only modify the value at a given grid point if there is a direct line of view over sea between the observation location and the model point. The proxi for the land/sea mask is taken from the wave height field. The correlation length used to prescribe the errors in the altimeter data assimilation can now vary from grid point to grid point, even though it is now set to a constant number everywhere (150km for resolution lower than 0.3 and 300km otherwise).
- It was found that updatewd (the wind speed update following altimeter assimilation) required too much memory, especially when running on a small number of processors. This was connected to the inability of the code to scale the size of all arrays containing the wave spectra with NPROMA (the inner loop/openMP chunking parameter). All relevant routines were modified accordingly.
- Speudo global norms of the input and output to the wave model when coupled to IFS are now computed for the primary PE. They are obtained from the local norms on each processor (hence they could differ if different number of processors are used).
- The components of the Stokes drift can be returned to the IFS when LWSTOKES is set to true in the IFS.
- Operatinal TOPAZ surface currents can be used in the limited area model configuration. The components of the ocean currents as seen by WAM can be output as two new wave parameters (131/132). The stand alone sms suite was adapted to have a separate family for surface current retrieval and to be able to use the number of threads as specified by prepIFS.
- Bug in altcol connected to an array bound violation was removed.
- Buoy software moved to this cycle. This includes all modifications of bufr decoding software to deal with the change implemented in emoslib version 351 that required to use of a double precision array for the decoded data.
- Shorter along track averaging of the Jason-2 altimeter data in the operational configuration of the limited area model (medite10) to be in line with what is done with the other satellites and with the 11km resolution of medite10.
- Wind speed direction as archived by the operational wave model is used a long side the archived neutral wind in all stand alone runs.

Minor changes:

- Square root in the Tmax calculation protected for negative values that might arise from rounding errors.

- The array containing the output points (IJAR) relabelled accordingly when 2D model decomposition.
- outspp now works in parallel.
- Problem with FFLAG and GFLAG for altimeter data fixed in wamodel.
- Decoding of T2048 fields now possible.
- wavini was moved from the const family to be along side getini in the suite definition of type an.
- Archiving of forecast output every hour is now possible even when the analysis is only available every 6 hours.
- Cold start run, when needed will make use of ERA-interim wind from January 1989 to December 2000. Sea ice fraction is also requested as it is needed for after the cold start run.
- Norms are now referring to  $w^*$  instead of  $Z_i/L$  as  $w^*$  is actually used.

*Files created(SCRIPTS):*

sms/wamcurrent.sms  
wav/wave\_getcurrent

*Files created(WAM):*

Buoy/Makefile.wam.ibm Makefile.wam.sgi get\_BUO\_from\_BSH\_data.F  
get\_BUO\_from\_KMA\_data.F get\_BUO\_from\_Oceanor\_data.F get\_BUO\_from\_Spanish\_data.F  
mc\_cbsdmscatter\_plot.F mc\_cbsdmsstats.F mc\_rearrng\_llmiss.F prep\_box\_m.F  
Wam\_oper/statsdir.F

*Files modified(IFS):*

module/yoephy.F90 yoewcou.F90  
phys\_ec/wvcouple.F90  
setup/su0phy.F90

*Files modified(SCRIPTS):*

def/an.def wam.def  
sms/wamarchive.sms wambuoycol.sms  
wav/prep\_wave wam\_input wave\_getalt wave\_getwind wave\_run wave\_setgflag

*Files modified(WAM):*

Alt/altcol.F debac.F debfl.F debu.F enrac.F enrfl.F inmarsb.F urabu5.F  
Buoy/bmcol.F bmcol\_rg.F buoycol.F buoydec.F buoydecode.F debuoy.F  
drifterdecode.F mc\_analysis\_rearrng.F mc\_analysis\_rearrng\_ym.F  
mc\_analysis\_rearrng\_ym\_tz.F mc\_analysis\_scatter\_plot.F  
mc\_analysis\_scatter\_plot\_ym.F mc\_analysis\_scatter\_plot\_ym\_tz.F  
mc\_analysis\_stats.F mc\_analysis\_stats\_ym.F mc\_analysis\_stats\_ym\_tz.F  
mc\_distribution.F mc\_ecmwf\_rearrng.F mc\_ecmwf\_scatter\_plot.F mc\_ecmwf\_stats.F  
mc\_ecmwf\_xyplot.F mc\_read\_and\_blacklist.F mc\_rearrng.F  
mc\_rearrng\_2centre\_common.F mc\_rearrng\_3centre\_common.F  
mc\_rearrng\_4centre\_common.F mc\_rearrng\_5centre\_common.F mc\_rearrng\_5day\_common.F  
mc\_rearrng\_6centre\_common.F mc\_rearrng\_common.F mc\_rearrng\_global\_common.F  
mc\_rearrng\_wam\_common.F mc\_scatter\_plot.F mc\_scatter\_plot\_2.F mc\_stats.F  
mc\_xyplot.F mppt\_map.F mppt\_scatter.F plotmap.F pstats.F qc buoy.F shipdec.F  
shipdecode.F station\_ol.F  
Sar/debnv.F decouwa.F decowvs.F eninv.F

Wam\_oper/altas.F bsdcol.F chief.F create\_wam\_bathymetry.F current2wam.F fdur.F femean.F femeanws.F fkmean.F fldinter.F fustar.F fwsea.F grb2wgrd.F ifstowam.F implsch.F intwaminput.F kurtosis.F meansqs.F mpdecomp.F mwpl.F mwp2.F oifield.F outbc.F outbs.F outgrid.F outint.F outspp.F outwnorm.F peakfri.F phys.F preproc.F readwind.F sbottom.F scosfl.F sdissip.F semean.F sepwisw.F setice.F sinput.F snonlin.F sthq.F stokesdrift.F stressor.F unsetice.F update.F updatewd.F upwspec.F userin.F wamassi.F wamodel.F wamoi.F wamwnd.F wavemdl.F wdirsread.F module/yowcout.F yowgribhd.F yowintp.F yowpcons.F yowwind.F

*Files deleted(WAM):*

Alt/Makefile.wam.ibm Makefile.wam.sgi  
Sar/Makefile.wam.ibm Makefile.wam.sgi  
Wam\_oper/Makefile.wam.ibm Makefile.wam.sgi  
module/Makefile.wam.ibm

## **Souhail Boussetta and Gianpaolo Balsamo**

### **A monthly climatology based on 2000-2008 MODIS (Collection 5) Leaf Area Index (LAI) product substitutes the previously fixed LAI (based on a look-up table).**

*Files modified(IFS):*

adiab/cpedia.F90 postphy.F90  
cliamte/updclie.F90  
dia/wrmlppg.F90  
fullpos/hpos.F90 specfitg.F90 wrmlfp.F90 wrmlfpl.F90  
module/parfpos.F90 surface\_fields\_mix.F90 yoephy.F90 yomafn.F90 yomgrb.F90 yommcc.F90  
namelist/naephy.h  
phys\_ec/callpar.F90 callparad.F90 callpart1.F90 ec\_phys.F90 ec\_phys\_ad.F90 ec\_phys\_tl.F90 radcfg.F90 radpar.F90 suphec.F90  
setup/su0phy.F90 su\_surf\_flds.F90 suafn1.F90 suafn2.F90 suafn3.F90 sumcc.F90

*Files modified(PREPDATA):*

programs/intsst.F90

*Files modified(SCRIPTS):*

gen/ansfc fast\_sgint getgrb getgrb\_vareps getini getpersSST getsst grib\_def.h  
ifstraj inter\_fp mkidta mkidta\_eps mkidta\_ocean mkidta\_sens mknam\_fp model  
modeleps smrescale  
sms/sfc.sms

*Files modified(SURF):*

external/surfbc.F90 surfexcdriver.F90 surfexcdrivers.F90 surfexcdriversad.F90 surfexcdriverstl.F90 surftstp.F90 susurf.F90  
interface/surfbc.h surfexcdriver.h surfexcdrivers.h surfexcdriversad.h surfexcdriverstl.h surftstp.h susurf.h  
module/srfsn\_lwexp\_mod.F90 (removed) srfsn\_lwimp\_mod.F90 srfsn\_mod.F90 srfsn\_rsn\_mod.F90 (removed) srfwexc\_vg\_mod.F90 surfbc\_ctl\_mod.F90 surfexcdriver\_ctl\_mod.F90 surfexcdrivers\_ctl\_mod.F90 surfexcdriversad\_ctl\_mod.F90 surfexcdriverstl\_ctl\_mod.F90 surfrad\_ctl\_mod.F90 surftstp\_ctl\_mod.F90 sussoil\_mod.F90 susurf\_ctl\_mod.F90 susveg\_mod.F90

```
vsurf_mod.F90 vsurfs_mod.F90 vsurfsad_mod.F90 vsurfstl_mod.F90 yos_soil.F90
yos_veg.F90
offline/driver/callpar1s.F90 cpg1s.F90 rdclim.F90 rdsupr.F90 su0phy1s.F90
sucdfres.F90 sucdh1s.F90 sudcdf.F90 sudim1s.F90 sugdils.F90 sugpls.F90
sugpdl1s.F90 suinif1s.F90 suphec.F90 upddiag.F90 wrtdcdf.F90 wrtres.F90
offline/module/ptrgp1s.F90 ptrgpd1s.F90 yoephy.F90 yomccl1s.F90 yomgdils.F90
yomgp1s0.F90 yomgp1s1.F90 yomgp1sa.F90 yomgpdl1s.F90
offline/namelist/namgpdl1s.h namphy1s.h
offline/phys_ec/vdfmain1s.F90
```

## **Peter Bechtold**

### **Add temperature tendency due to convective kinetic energy dissipation.**

Add convective Scavenging of Tracers under switch LMFSCAV and reorganize Aerosol scavenging part. So far convective scavenging will be active for Aerosols.

Rationalise initialisation of cloudsc.F90 before convection call.

Simplify and remove level dependency in computation of pressure limit of limiter for orographic gravity wave drag tendencies

#### *Files modified(IFS):*

```
module/yoecumf.F90 yoecumf2.F90 yoephy.F90
namelist/naephy.h
phys_ec/aer_phy3.F90 aer_scavin.F90 callpar.F90 callparad.F90 callpart1.F90
cloudsc.F90 cucalln.F90 cucalln2.F90 cucalln2ad.F90 cucalln2tl.F90 cucallnad.F90
cucallntl.F90 cuctracer.F90 cuctracerad.F90 cuctraceratl.F90 cumastrn.F90
cumastrn2.F90 cumastrn2ad.F90 cumastrn2tl.F90 cumastrnad.F90 cumastrntl.F90
gems_dealloc.F90 gems_init.F90 grg_tendctm.F90 grg_tendctm.F90 phys_ad.F90
phys_nl.F90 phys_tl.F90 sucumf.F90 sucumf2.F90 sugwd.F90
ifs/setup/su0phy.F90
```

## **Peter Bechtold, Iain Russell, Adrian Tompkins:**

### **Upgrade and simplification of physics climate plotting package**

Modified routines: The physics climate plotting package has been upgraded and simplified. The code is shortened, optimized and adapted for GRIB\_API. Plot quality is improved and, plotting options for statistical significance, black and white plotting, and article style titles under integer NCLIMPL have been added. It also contains new routines to plot diurnal cycle via postprocessing.

#### *Files modified(SCRIPTS):*

```
scripts/metview/climate_obs.met climplot_batch compvar_ens.met monmeans_clim.met
monmeans_clim_batch wind_maps_clim.met zondia-seas_def_title
zondia_seas_icon_batch.met
scripts/sms/climplot.sms mmeans_ml.sms mmeans_pl.sms mmeans_sfc.sms
```

#### *Files created(SCRIPTS):*

```
scripts/metview/avgtime.f90 (replaces avgtime.f) ttest_thresh.f90
save_mean_diurnal_flux.met plot_amp_phase_clim.met
```

## Marta Janiskova

### TL and AD of non-orographic gravity wave drag

Tangent-linear and adjoint versions of the non-orographic gravity wave drag scheme (used operationally in the forecast model from CY35R3) have been coded. At this stage, the schemes are not activated, so they do not have any impact on operational configurations. They can be activated by setting LEGWWMS2 to true (namelist NAMTRAJP). TL/AD schemes would then be used with the prescribed time frequency GTPHYGWWMS.

#### *Files created(IFS):*

module/yoegwdwms.F90 phys\_ec/gwdrag\_wmss.F90 gwdrag\_wmssstl.F90 gwdrag\_wmssad.F90

#### *Files modified(IFS):*

namelist/namtrajp.h module/yophnc.F90 setup/su0phy.F90 susc2b.F90 sutrajp.F90  
utility/rdphtrajt.F90 dealsc2.F90 dia/wrphtrajt.F90 phys\_ec/callpar.F90  
callpartl.F90 callparad.F90

## Martin Koehler

### Adjustment to diffusion in stable layers near the surface to improve T2m night-time cold bias over Europe

It has been documented that winter night-time can reach too cold temperatures particularly over Europe. The currently used combined length scale and stability function transitions near and far from the surface is also not considered optimal. Therefore, both transition functions were separated. For transition from the Louis-Tiedtke-Geleyn stability functions near the surface to Monin-Obukov for above a new exponential law is used with a length scale of 150m. Main impacts are a winter night-time warming of 0.15K over Europe and a 10-30

#### *Files modified(IFS):*

phys\_ec/vdfexcu.F90

## Bill Bell and Alan Geer

### Monitoring SSMIS (F16,F17 and F18) and Coriolis-Windsat via *all-sky* stream

This capability enables the monitoring of a new data stream for the existing *SSMIS* instruments (F16, launched October 2003 and F17, launched November 2007) as well as data from *Coriolis Windsat* launched January 2003. Capability has also been enabled for the latest of the *SSMIS* constellation (F18, launched October 2009) although data is not yet available for this satellite. *SSMIS* is a microwave imager/sounder providing information on temperature, water vapour, cloud and precipitation and will be processed *via* the *all-sky* route introduced at CY35R2. *Windsat* is a passive microwave imager and has several fully polarimetric channels (at 10.7, 18.7 and 37.0 GHz) which provide information on ocean surface wind vectors as well as water vapour, cloud and precipitation. *Windsat* is also processed *via* the *all-sky* route.

In 36R3 *Windsat* and *SSMIS* will be passively monitored (blacklist entry set to fail(EXPERIMENTAL)) in readiness for operational activation given the depleted state of the current imager constellation.

#### *Files created(IFS):*

module/varbc\_rad\_allsky.F90 varbc\_table.F90  
mwave/mwave\_diags\_errors.F90

**Files created(ODB):**

bufr2odb/bufr2odb\_windsat.F90 bufr2odb\_windsat.F90 odb2bufr\_dep\_156.F90  
odb2bufr\_fos\_156.F90 odb2bufr\_qc\_156.F90  
ddl.ECMA/new\_thinn\_roboddy\_3.sql  
ddl/new\_thinn\_roboddy\_3.sql varbc\_rad\_allsky\_robhdr.sql varbc\_rad\_allsky\_roboddy.sql

**Files created(SATRAD):**

programs/bufr\_screen\_windsat.F90 bufr\_screen\_windsat\_1d.F90

**Files created(SCRIPTS):**

sms\_an/b2o\_windsat b2o\_windsat.sms o2b\_windsat.sms obstat\_windsat.sms odbcmp\_windsat.sms

**Files modified(IFS):**

common/yomdb\_defs.h yomdb\_vars.h  
control/gp\_model.F90 gp\_model\_ad.F90 gp\_model\_tl.F90  
module/mwimager\_mix.F90 parmwave.F90 varbc\_allsky.F90 varbc\_pred.F90  
varbc\_rad.F90 varbc\_setup.F90 yomdb.F90 yomemis.F90 yommwave.F90 yomtvsrad.F90  
mwave/mwave\_get.F90 mwave\_get\_ad.F90 mwave\_get\_tl.F90 mwave\_igp2obs.F90  
mwave\_iobs2gp.F90 mwave\_nearest.F90 mwave\_obs2gp.F90 mwave\_obsop.F90  
mwave\_obsop\_ad.F90 mwave\_obsop\_test.F90 mwave\_obsop\_tl.F90 mwave\_put.F90  
mwave\_put\_tl.F90 mwave\_read\_sat\_error.F90 mwave\_screen.F90 mwave\_setup.F90  
namelist/namemis\_conf.h nammwave.h  
obs\_preproc/black.F90 defrun.F90 gefger.F90 new\_thinn.F90 new\_thinner.F90  
new\_thinner\_no\_sq.F90 post\_thinner.F90 pre\_thinner.F90  
op\_obs/hdepart.F90 hop.F90 hopad.F90 hoptl.F90 hretr.F90 hsatang.F90  
radlcemis.F90  
phys\_ec/ec\_phys.F90 ec\_phys\_ad.F90 ec\_phys\_drv.F90 ec\_phys\_tl.F90 ec\_physg.F90  
vdfmain.F90  
setup/suemis\_conf.F90  
var/getsatid.F90 rtsetup.F90 taskob.F90

**Files modified(ODB):**

bufr2odb/bufr2odb\_ssmis\_1d.F90 get\_varindex.F90 odb2bufr\_dep\_127.F90  
cma2odb/buf2cmat\_new.F90 ctxinitdb.F90 initmdb.F90 matchupdb.F90 subuoctp.F90  
ddl.CCMA/varbc\_allsky\_robhdr.sql varbc\_allsky\_roboddy.sql  
ddl.ECMA/varbc\_allsky\_robhdr.sql varbc\_allsky\_roboddy.sql  
ddl/cma.h ecmwf\_matchup\_body.sql map\_ssmi\_rain\_ssmi.sql matchup\_body.sql  
new\_thinn\_robhdr\_3.sql post\_thinn\_robhdr\_3.sql pre\_thinn\_robhdr\_3.sql robhdr.sql  
robhdr\_gp\_get\_ssmi.sql robhdr\_gp\_put\_ssmi.sql robhdr\_mwave\_get\_ssmi.sql  
robhdr\_mwave\_put\_ssmi.sql roboddy.sql roboddy\_gp\_get\_ssmi.sql  
roboddy\_gp\_put\_ssmi.sql roboddy\_mwave\_get\_ssmi.sql roboddy\_mwave\_put\_ssmi.sql  
roboddy\_traj.sql sat\_ssmi.sql sufger\_robhdr\_1.sql thinn\_robhdr\_3.sql  
varbc\_allsky\_robhdr.sql varbc\_allsky\_roboddy.sql  
module/yombocptp.F90  
tools/Bufr2odb.F90 Fbnew2old.F90 Odb2bufr.F90

**Files modified(SATRAD):**

module/bufr\_grid\_screen\_keep.F90 gaussgrid.F90 mwave\_const.F90  
mwave/mwave\_get\_rtcoeff.F90 mwave\_obsop\_rttov.F90 mwave\_obsop\_rttov\_ad.F90

```
mwave_obsop_rttov_t1.F90
programs/bufr_grid_screen.F90 bufr_screen_ssmis.F90 bufr_screen_ssmis_ld.F90
rttov/rttov_calcbt_t1.F90 rttov_k.F90 rttov_scatt.F90 rttov_scatt_setupindex.F90
```

*Files modified(SCRIPTS):*

```
def/an.def
gen/bufr2odb fdbksave fetchobs ifsmin ifstraj mergebufr mkabs_reanal
mkabs_satrad mklinks premwimg varconstts vardata
sms_an/premwimg.sms
```

*Files deleted(ODB):*

```
ddl/robhdr_mwave_get_screen_ssmi.sql robhdr_mwave_put_screen_ssmi.sql robdy_mwave_
get_screen_ssmi.sql robdy_mwave_put_screen_ssmi.sql
```

## **Roberto Buizza**

### **Scripts to use EDA-based perturbations in the EPS**

It has been documented (RD-Memo R48.9/RD/1012) that the replacement of the evolved SVs with perturbations generated using an Ensemble Data Assimilation (EDA) system improves the EPS performance. The EDA-based component of the initial perturbations provides a wider geographical and vertical coverage, especially of the areas that were poorly sampled by the singular vectors. In the new EDA-SVINI EPS, the amplitude of the SVINI component has been reduced by 10

*Files created(SCRIPTS):*

```
gen/config_dep.h sms/edamemberok.sms checkedamemberok.sms
```

*Files modified(SCRIPTS):*

```
def/eps_varfc.dev gen/getini getmars sms/eda_men.sms getini.sms getiniLeg.sms
inidata.sms pertinic.sms save.sms trans_an.sms wavini.sms sms_oc/ocwavini.sms
wav/wave_getrst
```

## **Alan Geer**

### **Revised all-sky QC and obs errors**

This change substantially increases the weight of the all-sky observations in the analysis, and results in the analysis drawing closer to the SSM/I and AMSR-E observations. This brings benefits in oceanic lower tropospheric humidity, as evidenced by improved sonde and AMSU-B/MHS fits. An internal memo will be distributed in January 2010 describing this.

- Observation errors are based on a "symmetric total error" model
- Quality control is done by the "symmetric" method
- Observations are "superobbed" to the gaussian equivalent of T255 resolution before assimilation
- Thinning (new\_thin) is turned off
- Observations affected by forecast model biases in (i) "cold sector" cloud and (ii) excess falling snow are removed at the screening stage



- Inland seas and lakes are blacklisted
- fail(experimental) may now be used with all-sky observations

***Files created(IFS):***

module/varbc\_table.F90  
mwave/mwave\_diags\_errors.F90

***Files created(ODB):***

ddl.ECMA/new\_thinn\_roboddy\_3.sql  
ddl/new\_thinn\_roboddy\_3.sql

***Files modified(IFS):***

common/yomdb\_defs.h yomdb\_vars.h  
control/gp\_model.F90 gp\_model\_ad.F90 gp\_model\_tl.F90  
module/parmwave.F90 varbc\_allsky.F90 varbc\_pred.F90 varbc\_setup.F90 yomdb.F90  
yommwave.F90  
mwave/mwave\_get.F90 mwave\_get\_ad.F90 mwave\_get\_tl.F90 mwave\_igp2obs.F90  
mwave\_iobs2gp.F90 mwave\_nearest.F90 mwave\_obs2gp.F90 mwave\_obsop.F90  
mwave\_obsop\_ad.F90 mwave\_obsop\_test.F90 mwave\_obsop\_tl.F90 mwave\_put.F90  
mwave\_put\_tl.F90 mwave\_read\_sat\_error.F90 mwave\_screen.F90 mwave\_setup.F90  
namelist/nammwave.h  
obs\_preproc/black.F90 gefger.F90 new\_thinn.F90 new\_thinner.F90  
new\_thinner\_no\_sq.F90 post\_thinner.F90 pre\_thinner.F90  
op\_obs/hdepart.F90 hop.F90 hopad.F90 hoptl.F90 hretr.F90  
phys\_ec/ec\_phys.F90 ec\_phys\_ad.F90 ec\_phys\_drv.F90 ec\_phys\_tl.F90 ec\_physg.F90  
vdfmain.F90  
var/taskob.F90

***Files modified(ODB):***

cma2odb/ctxinitdb.F90 initmdb.F90 matchupdb.F90  
ddl/cma.h ecmwf\_matchup\_body.sql matchup\_body.sql new\_thinn\_robhdr\_3.sql post\_thinn\_robhdr\_3.sql pre\_thinn\_robhdr\_3.sql robhdr.sql robhdr\_mwave\_get\_ssmi.sql robhdr\_mwave\_put\_ssmi.sql roboddy.sql roboddy\_mwave\_get\_ssmi.sql roboddy\_mwave\_put\_ssmi.sql roboddy\_traj.sql sufger\_robhdr\_1.sql thinn\_robhdr\_3.sql

***Files modified(SATRAD):***

module/bufr\_grid\_screen\_keep.F90 gaussgrid.F90 mwave\_const.F90  
mwave/mwave\_get\_rtcoeff.F90 mwave\_obsop\_rttov.F90  
programs/bufr\_grid\_screen.F90

***Files modified(SCRIPTS):***

def/an.def  
gen/ifsmin ifstraj mklinks premwimg vardata  
sms\_an/premwimg.sms

***Files deleted(ODB):***

ddl/robhdr\_mwave\_get\_screen\_ssmi.sql robhdr\_mwave\_put\_screen\_ssmi.sql roboddy\_mwave\_get\_screen\_ssmi.sql roboddy\_mwave\_put\_screen\_ssmi.sql

## Alan Geer, Dick Dee

### VarBC preconditioning

VarBC is now preconditioned per obgroup, i.e. individually for each satellite channel, rather than globally. This means that channels or instruments with very different geographical coverage will now be more appropriately pre-conditioned.

The VARBC.cycle file version has changed to 5. It is possible to convert version 5 files to version 4 manually, by doing this:

1. Find the first predictor statistics block, e.g.

```
ix=1
predxcnt= ...
predmean= ...
predxcov= ...
```

2. Remove all following blocks
3. Remove the "ix=1" line from the first statistics block.

*Files created(IFS):*

module/varbc\_table.F90

*Files modified(IFS):*

module/varbc\_pred.F90 varbc\_setup.F90  
op\_obs/hop.F90 hopad.F90 hopt1.F90 hretr.F90  
var/taskob.F90

## Hans Hersbach

### Improved Assimilation of Scatterometer data

- Assimilation of scatterometer data as neutral wind, using an observation operator that is consistent with the model physics.
- Replacement of on-the-fly archiving of neutral wind and friction velocity.
- Account for time-dependencies of the wave Charnock parameter in the minimization, and the usage of forecast surface roughness, rather than climatology, in observation operators.

Up to CY36R2, stability effects in the surface layer as required by the observation operator are estimated from lowest model level fields and surface fields (in routine exchco). This is achieved via an old version of the ECMWF surface parametrisation (Louis 1979). Results appear to be significantly different from the formulation inside the parametrization as currently used in the high-resolution forecast (vdfmain). This discrepancy has inhibited the (more correct) usage of scatterometer data as neutral 10m wind rather than 10m wind.

This branch introduces the calculation of 10m neutral wind in the model (post-processing) routine `sppcfl`, which is called inside `callpar` (via `vdfmain`), and the communication to the observation operator via the GOM-arrays. A new routine `exchco_vdf` allows for the evaluation of a consistent observation operator for the high-resolution trajectory. In the minimization, the branch also introduces the possibility to correctly transport the information on perturbations in neutral wind, by an appropriate extension of the simplified physics (`sppcfls`) and corresponding adjoint and tangent-linear (`sppcflsad` and `sppcflstl`). This required the proper handling of surface perturbations in the GOM arrays; something that had been prepared many years ago, but so far had not been pursued. Two new logicals (in `yomobs`, input via `NAMOBS`) have been introduced that control the actions to be taken:

`LVDFTRAJ` determines whether `exchco_vdf` is to be used (.true.) or not (.false.)

`LVDFMIN` determines whether perturbations in neutral wind are taken from the model physics (.true.) or from lowest-level winds (.false.). The script branch will set both to .true. (default in `defrun` is .false.). In case of non-ECMWF or 3D-FGAT (in which `vdfmain` is not called), both are reset to .false..

Besides the calculation of 10m neutral wind components, `sppcfl` now also determines friction velocity. These three parameters will be archived as forecast surface fields (via an extension of `fullpos`). This should replace their current 'on-the-fly' generation in the operational suite (required by the SMOS community). This will resolve some current shortcomings over areas with strong gradients in orography.

The branch will store the wave Charnock parameter in the full trajectory, rather than the constant one. Also, the forecast-surface roughness (FSR) is passed to observation operators, rather than its climatology (SR). Over water, for instance, the latter is assumed to have the same value as over sea ice (1mm), which is typically one order of magnitude too high.

#### *Files created(IFS):*

`control/reset_spert.F90`  
`op_obs/exchco_vdf.F90` `exchco_vdfad.F90` `exchco_vdftl.F90`

#### *Files modified(IFS):*

`control/gp_model_tl.F90` `scan2m.F90` `scan2mad.F90` `scan2mtl.F90`  
`fullpos/hpos.F90` `wrmlfp.F90` `wrmlfpl.F90`  
`module/goms_mix.F90` `parfpos.F90` `surface_fields_mix.F90` `traj_surface_mod.F90`  
`yomafn.F90` `yomgrb.F90` `yomobs.F90`  
`namelist/namobs.h`  
`obs_preproc/defrun.F90`  
`op_obs/bgobs.F90` `cobs.F90` `cobsad.F90` `cobsdiag.F90` `cobsdiagad.F90` `cobstl.F90`  
`hop.F90` `hopad.F90` `hoptl.F90` `hretr.F90` `mpobseq.F90` `mpobseq_pack.F90` `mpobseqad.F90`  
`mpobseqad_unpck.F90` `obshor.F90` `obshorad.F90` `preints.F90` `preintsad.F90`  
`preintstl.F90` `slint.F90` `slintad.F90`  
`phys_ec/callpar.F90` `callparad.F90` `callpartl.F90` `ec_phys.F90` `ec_phys_ad.F90`  
`ec_phys_tl.F90` `suphli.F90` `vdfmain.F90` `vdfmains.F90` `vdfmainsad.F90` `vdfmainstl.F90`  
`vdfouter.F90`  
`setup/modgrin.F90` `su_surf flds.F90` `suafn1.F90` `suafn2.F90` `suafn3.F90` `sugridg.F90` `supp.F90`  
`susc2b.F90`

#### *Files modified(SCAT):*

`programs/qscat25to50km.F`

#### *Files modified(SCRIPTS):*

`gen/ansfc` `getgrb` `grib_def.h` `ifsmin` `ifstraj` `model`

#### *Files modified(SURF):*

```
external/surfpp.F90 surfpps.F90 surfppsad.F90 surfppstl.F90
interface/surfpp.h surfpps.h surfppsad.h surfppstl.h
module/sppcfl_mod.F90 sppcfls_mod.F90 sppcflsad_mod.F90 sppcflstl_mod.F90 surfpp_
ctl_mod.F90 surfpps_ctl_mod.F90 surfppsad_ctl_mod.F90 surfppstl_ctl_mod.F90
```

### **Bugfix in quality control for ERS-2 data**

Prior to the inversion of ERS-2 backscatter to wind, quality checks are performed on data contents and flags. One check is performed on a quantity called 'MISSING PACKET COUNTER'. Data is currently rejected when its absolute value exceeds 10. - this should be 1000. This change in QC leads to a small increase in data usage.

*Files modified(IFS):*

```
obs_preproc/iniersca.F90
```

### **Martin Leutbecher and Peter Bechtold**

#### **New treatment of supersaturation for Stochastically Perturbed Parametrization Tendency scheme**

New code has been added to the Stochastically Perturbed Parametrization Tendency scheme (SPPT) in order to permit a new treatment of supersaturation (NQSAT\_SDT) and in order to activate perturbation patterns with multiple spatial and temporal scales (NSCALES\_SDT). Additional changes are minor corrections (no meteorological impact) and code cleaning.

*Files modified(ALGOR):*

```
module/spectral_arp_mod.F90
```

*Files created(IFS):*

```
phys_ec/sppten.F90
```

*Files modified(IFS):*

```
control/reresf.F90 stepo.F90
function/fcttre.h
module/yomspstdt.F90 yomvareps.F90
namelist/namspstdt.h
phys_ec/callpar.F90 stochadiaten.F90
setup/su0yomb.F90 suspsdt.F90 suvareps.F90
utility/dealmod.F90 wrresf.F90
```

*Files modified(SCRIPTS):*

```
gen/modeleps
sms/getvarepsdata.sms
```

### **Philippe Lopez**

#### **Fix for calculation of spectral coeffs of 'tv' or t**

Description of changes:

1. Correction in the handling of the optional argument for increments (switch LDINCR).

2. Use of proper humidity trajectory array (GFL5) in the computation of R (instead of humidity perturbation array, GFL) in the case of increments conversion between temperature and virtual temperature.

*Files modified(IFS):*

adiab/specrct.F90

## **Qifeng Lu, Niels Bormann, Bill Bell**

### **Monitoring of FY-3A data**

The branch allows the monitoring (and possible assimilation) of four new instruments onboard the Chinese FY-3A satellite. The instruments include the Vertical Atmospheric Sounding System (VASS, made up of the Infrared Atmospheric Sounder IRAS, the Microwave Temperature Sounder MWTS, and the Microwave Humidity Sounder MWHS), and the Microwave Radiation Imager (MWRI). The data can be activated through the prepIFS switches LIRAS, LMWHS, LMWTS, LMWIR, and LMWIRRAIN in the Satellites window.

*Files created(IFS):*

obs\_preproc/iras\_cld.F90

*Files created(ODB):*

bufr2odb/bufr2odb\_fy3.F90 bufr2odb\_mwri\_1d.F90

*Files created(SATRAD):*

programs/bufr\_screen\_mwri.F90 bufr\_screen\_mwri\_1d.F90

*Files created(SCRIPTS):*

sms\_an/b2o\_iras.sms b2o\_mwhs.sms b2o\_mwri.sms b2o\_mwts.sms obstat\_iras.sms  
obstat\_mwhs.sms obstat\_mwri.sms obstat\_mwts.sms odbcmp\_iras.sms odbcmp\_mwhs.sms  
odbcmp\_mwri.sms odbcmp\_mwts.sms prelcrad\_iras.sms prelcrad\_mwhs.sms  
prelcrad\_mwts.sms

sms\_era/obtime\_iras.sms obtime\_mwhs.sms obtime\_mwri.sms obtime\_mwts.sms

*Files modified(IFS):*

module/mwimager\_mix.F90 parmwave.F90 varbc\_allsky.F90 varbc\_rad.F90 yomemis.F90  
yomtvrad.F90

mwave/mwave\_obsop.F90 mwave\_setup.F90

obs\_preproc/black.F90 defrun.F90 new\_thinn.F90 new\_thinner\_no\_sq.F90  
pre\_thinner.F90

op\_obs/cloud\_estimate.F90 emis\_ir.F90 emis\_mw\_n.F90 hretr.F90 hsatang.F90  
radlcemis.F90 radlcobe.F90

setup/suemis\_conf.F90

var/getsatid.F90

*Files modified(ODB):*

cma2odb/buf2cmat\_new.F90 subuoctp.F90

ddl/robhdr\_gp\_get\_ssmi.sql robhdr\_gp\_put\_ssmi.sql

robhdr\_mwave\_get\_screen\_ssmi.sql robhdr\_mwave\_get\_ssmi.sql

robhdr\_mwave\_put\_screen\_ssmi.sql robhdr\_mwave\_put\_ssmi.sql

robod\_gp\_get\_ssmi.sql robod\_gp\_put\_ssmi.sql robod\_mwave\_get\_screen\_ssmi.sql

robod\_mwave\_get\_ssmi.sql robod\_mwave\_put\_screen\_ssmi.sql

robod\_mwave\_put\_ssmi.sql sat\_ssmi.sql sensor.h varbc\_allsky\_robhdr.sql

varbc\_allsky\_robody.sql  
module/yomboctp.F90  
scripts/bufr2odb  
tools/Bufr2odb.F90

*Files modified(SATRAD):*

module/rttov\_const.F90  
mwave/mwave\_obsop\_rttov.F90  
programs/screen\_1c.F90

*Files modified(SCRIPTS):*

def/an.def fsobs.def  
gen/archive\_obs bufr2odb cleanodb fdbksave fetchobs ifstraj mergebufr  
mkabs\_satrad mklinks prelcrad\_screen premwimg varconst  
sms\_an/makeodb.sms  
sms\_era/obtime.sms

## **Gabor Radnoti**

### **Observation error correlations**

The code has been optimized in terms of parallelism. To this end, small modifications have been introduced to the transformation package and its interface to enable switching between mono- and multi-tasking mode spectral transformations within an ifs run. Accounting for observation error correlations is extended to AMSUA data in addition to AMV-s.

*Files modified(ALGOR):*

external/lanczos/landr.F lanczos/loaddev.F  
internal/lanczos/ritvec.F

*Files modified(IFS):*

module/yomcosjo.F90 yomtrans.F90  
namelist/namjo.h  
obs\_preproc/defrun.F90 gen\_corr\_pert.F90 interp\_obs.F90 interp\_obsad.F90  
obscor\_lanczos.F90 opak\_obscor.F90 suobscor.F90 suobscor\_resol.F90  
op\_obs/hjo.F90 hop.F90 hoptl.F90 obscor\_sumup\_scalp.F90  
setup/su0yomb.F90 sutrans.F90  
sinvect/nalan1.F90  
utility/freemem.F90 gstats\_label\_ifs.F90  
var/suhifce.F90 suhifcead.F90

*Files modified(ODB):*

ddl.CCMA/suobscor\_robhdr.sql  
ddl/cma.h suobscor\_robhdr.sql

*Files modified(SCRIPTS):*

gen/ifsmin

*Files modified(TRANS):*

external/setup\_trans0.F90 trans\_end.F90

```
interface/trans_end.h
module/ftinv_ctlad_mod.F90
```

### **Fix for LANOBS reproducibility and Bug**

In BGVECS the background error variances are updated for use in the next 4DVAR cycle. The computations use the gridpoint trajectory values therefore they need to know what is the value of NSTEP. And since it is at "background time" NSTEP=0 should be. When LANOBS is on, an NSTEP=0 statement in BGVECS guarantees it. When LANOBS is off, this statement was not necessary before because at this stage NSTEP=0 was anyway. In recent cycles it is not the case, NSTEP=NSTOP at this stage.

Now LANOBS on and off give the same (correct) results.

*Files modified(IFS):*

```
var/bgvecs.F90 xformev.F90
```

### **Patricia De Rosnay**

#### **Updates in the SEKF surface analysis and in ASCAT CDF matching**

*Files modified(IFS):*

```
control/csekf2.F90
module/yomsekf.F90
namelist/namsekf.h
obs_preproc/ascatsm_cdfmatch.F90
phys_ec/callpar.F90 restore_surftstp.F90 restore_vdfout.F90 store_surftstp.F90
store_vdfout.F90 vdfdifh.F90 vdfdifm.F90 vdfincr.F90 vdfmain.F90
sekf/sekf_write.F90 sm_ekf_main.F90 susekf.F90
```

*Files modified(SCRIPTS):*

```
def/an.def
gen/ifstraj sekf_sm soilana
wav/wave_setup_4v
```

*Files modified(WAM):*

```
Wam_oper/mpdecomp.F wavemdl.F
```

### **Martin Steinheimer and Glenn Shutts**

#### **Update to spectral stochastic backscatter scheme (SPBS)**

The code for SPBS was updated to the latest version. Changes include:

- Added temperature backscatter (default: LSTOPH\_SPBS\_T=FALSE)
- Optional *vorticity ansatz* (default: LSTOPH\_SPBS\_VORT=FALSE). In this option the stream function forcing pattern is converted into a vorticity forcing pattern before multiplication with the dissipation rate.
- SPBS now uses boundary layer tapering (default: LSTOPH\_TAPER=TRUE), first time step Markov chain

initialization (default: LSTOPH\_INI=TRUE) and random vertical profiles (default: LSTOPH\_RVP=TRUE) by default.

- Pressure dependency of vertical correlation scale added to RVP
- Changed functional dependency of stream function forcing from  $(1+n)^{-1.27}$  to  $n^{-1.27}$ , where  $n$  is the spherical harmonic degree
- Added restart capability for seasonal runs (includes changes to the restart of the old stochastic tendency scheme)
- Code optimizations to reduce computational cost (option LSTOPH\_SPBS\_FAST for pattern update only every NFRSTOPH\_SPBS time steps, consistent with the call frequency of the spectral transforms (i.e. stream function forcing update frequency))

along with several minor bug fixes.

SPBS is controlled by namelist NAMSTOPH. The main switches are LSTOPH\_SPBS to activate stochastic backscatter. SPBS is not used by default, i.e. LSTOPH\_SPBS is set to FALSE by default.

*Files modified(IFS):*

adiab/spchor.F90  
control/cnt4.F90 reresf.F90  
module/stoph\_mix.F90 yomrandom\_streams.F90  
namelist/namstoph.h  
phys\_ec/callpar.F90 ec\_phys.F90 ec\_phys\_drv.F90 ec\_physg.F90  
setup/surand1.F90 surand2.F90  
utility/wrresf.F90

*Files modified(SCRIPTS):*

gen/modeleps

## **Yuhei Takaya, Jean Bidlot, Anton Beljaars, Peter Janssen**

### **Modifications of the skin layer scheme and a Stokes drift computation**

- Optimization of Monin-Obukhov stability function for stable conditions.
- Taking into account the Langmuir circulation effect in ocean mixing
- Online computation of the Stokes drift velocity

*Files modified(IFS):*

module/surface\_fields\_mix.F90 yoephy.F90 yoewcou.F90  
namelist/naephy.h  
phys\_ec/callpar.F90 ec\_phys.F90 suphec.F90 vdfmain.F90 vdfouter.F90 wvcouple.F90  
setup/su0phy.F90 su\_surf flds.F90

*Files modified(SCRIPTS):*



def/gen.def  
eps/ifsnam.eps\_fc.h  
gen/ifsmin ifstraj mknam\_fp model modeleps sekf\_sm  
oce/model\_oceatm

*Files modified(SURF):*

external/surfpp.F90 susurf.F90  
interface/surfpp.h susurf.h  
module/surfpp\_ctl\_mod.F90 susurf\_ctl\_mod.F90 suvexc\_mod.F90 voskin\_mod.F90 yos\_exc.F90

*Files modified(WAM):*

Alt/altcol.F  
Wam\_oper/chief.F stokesdrift.F wavemdl.F

## **David Tan**

### **Bug-fix for no-balance in stratosphere**

Small correction to code introduced in Cy35r3 for gradually switching off balance in the stratosphere: the weights of the balanced and unbalanced components now sum to unity in the transition levels.

*Files modified(IFS):*

var/cvar3.F90 cvar3ad.F90 cvar3in.F90 cvar3inad.F90

# PASSIVE AND TECHNICAL CHANGES

**Peter Bauer**

## Enhanced diagnostics for all-sky assimilation of microwave radiances

Enhanced diagnostics for all-sky assimilation of microwave radiances through calculation of adjoint sensitivities of MWAVE observation operator with respect to radiance perturbations. Calculates gradients with respect to profiles of temperature, moisture, cloud liquid water and ice, cloud cover, precipitation and snow as well as sea-surface temperature and 10m wind speed. Gradients are stored in ODB. Diagnostics aim at better data selection in future.

### *Files modified(IFS):*

common/yomdb\_vars.h  
control/gp\_model.F90  
module/parmwave.F90 yomdb.F90 yommwave.F90  
mwave/mwave\_put.F90 mwave\_screen.F90  
phys\_ec/ec\_phys.F90 ec\_phys\_drv.F90 ec\_physg.F90

### *Files modified(ODB):*

cma2odb/initmdb.F90  
ddl/cma.h robhdr.sql robhdr\_mwave\_get\_screen\_ssmi.sql robhdr\_mwave\_get\_ssmi.sql robhdr\_  
mwave\_put\_screen\_ssmi.sql robhdr\_mwave\_put\_ssmi.sql

**Niels Bormann, Marco Matricardi**

## Allow flexible number of RTTOV levels, use of SSIREM IR emissivity in RTTOV and other satellite-related changes

- Allow the use of RTTOV coefficient files with a different number of levels for different satellite/instruments if the RTTOV-internal interpolation is used (which is the default for ECMWF). Now, for example, AIRS and IASI can use more levels than AMSU-A if the appropriate coefficient files are provided. If the IFS-interpolation is used, the number of levels still needs to be 43 for all instruments. For operations for now, all coefficients remain on 43 levels, so the change has no effect.
- Simplification of emis\_ir.F90 to avoid hardwiring of SSIREM emissivity coefficients. Now, infrared surface emissivities are calculated in RTTOV. emis\_ir.F90 is generic for any IR sensor. The IFS hardwired coefficients differ from the RTTOV ones, so the results are not the same, but similar.
- Revision of some BUFR-settings in pre-screening program screen\_1c.F90 to avoid crashes for large BUFR messages.
- Bugfix in adjoint/k code of RTTOV IR cloud routine.
- Rationalisation of AMV thinning. Now all BUFR subtype 87 winds are thinned together, regardless of the generating centre. This does not change the thinning for the currently used data.

### *Files modified(IFS):*

obs\_preproc/new\_thinn.F90 new\_thinner.F90 new\_thinner\_no\_sq.F90 post\_thinner.F90  
pre\_thinner.F90  
op\_obs/emis\_ir.F90 radlcmis.F90  
var/getsatid.F90 rtsetup.F90

*Files modified(ODB):*

ddl/new\_thinn\_robhdr\_4.sql new\_thinn\_robbody\_4.sql post\_thinn\_robhdr\_4.sql post\_thinn\_robbody\_4.sql pre\_thinn\_robhdr\_4.sql pre\_thinn\_robbody\_4.sql thinn\_robhdr\_4.sql thinn\_robbody\_4.sql

*Files modified(SATRAD):*

programs/gensatim.F90 screen\_1c.F90  
rttov/phrtsetup.F90 rttov\_cldstr\_ad.F90 rttov\_cldstr\_k.F90 rttvi.F90

## **Paul Burton**

### **Add extra tests to verify/wamverify**

This adds extra if tests to verify/wamverify so they don't run if there's not enough data in the operational odb to verify against (eg. running within 10 days of the current date).

*Files modified(SCRIPTS):*

sms/verify.sms wamverify.sms

### **Tidy up the memory specification of serial HPC jobs**

This tidies up the memory specification of serial HPC jobs - removing hardwired memory specifications from the SMS tasks themselves, and replacing with memory specification via SMS variables in the suite definitions. Also stops some serial jobs which were requesting a parallel node in order to grab larger than default memory - these now go to the serial job node with a correct memory allocation.

*Files modified(SCRIPTS):*

def/an.def coup.def eps\_fc.def eps\_varfc.def fc.def fsobs.def gen.def  
ifs\_ctm.def oc.def sens.def wam.def  
sens/ml.sms sfml.sms sfpl.sms sfsfc.sms transJ1.sms transJ7.sms transJ9.sms  
sms/archivectm.sms clean.sms cleanfc.sms cleanmc.sms cleanvarfc.sms cp\_pert.sms  
datalinks.sms fdblinks.sms flush.sms getae.sms getfcdata.sms geticp.sms  
getini.sms getiniLeg.sms getpersSST.sms getsst.sms getsvs.sms getvarepsdata.sms  
ifs.sms libs.sms links.sms logfiles.sms ma\_tools.sms mc\_tools.sms  
mkdir\_edaeps.sms pertinic.sms prep\_couplo4.sms prepdata.sms rain.sms rmfdb.sms  
rot.sms save.sms setup.sms sfc.sms stagesst.sms subspace.sms svsave.sms temp.sms  
trans\_an.sms user.sms wamabs.sms wambuoycol.sms wamcleanfdb.sms wamobs.sms  
wamuracol.sms wamwave.sms wamwind.sms wavesave.sms wavfcdata.sms wavini.sms  
wconst.sms wind.sms  
sms\_an/addsql.sms aeolus.sms aeolus\_auxmet.sms aeolus\_l2b.sms aeolus\_orbpre.sms  
af.sms anil.sms anml.sms anpl.sms ansfc.sms anwave.sms b2o\_NO\_OBSERVATIONS.sms  
b2otools.sms black.sms changeodb.sms clean\_an.sms clean\_ws.sms cleanodb.sms  
cmaobs.sms create\_s2o\_aeolus\_md.sms fdbksave.sms fetcherr.sms fetchmars.sms  
fetchobs.sms forceinv.sms getoverlap.sms getsmon.sms ifstmerge.sms ifstsave.sms  
mergebufr.sms mergeodb.sms obsproc.sms.obsolete obstat.sms odbsql.sms  
odbtools.sms perltools.sms prelcrad\_iasi.sms prelcrad\_iasi\_split.sms  
prelcrad\_screen.sms preaeolus.sms pregeos.sms premwing.sms preobs.sms

```

prereo3.sms prescat.sms restartodb.sms sarinv.sms satimbin.sms satimsim.sms
satmon.sms satrad.sms scat.sms setoverlap.sms slwet.sms smon.sms smon_airs.sms
smon_clean.sms smon_iasi.sms ssaabs.sms ssaana.sms svarch.sms update_psbias.sms
update_rstrhbias.sms vardata.sms wamana.sms
sms_era/archive_obs.sms clean_eom.sms fetchERA40obs.sms reanal.sms
sms_oc/check_extendrun.sms checkrestarts.sms cleanocean.sms extendrecdegrib.sms extra_
arc.sms extrafields.sms getcouple.sms iniatmos.sms mofc_tools.sms oasis.sms occlean.sms
occleanallrestarts.sms occleandirs.sms occleanfdb.sms occleanfdbicp.sms occleanrestarts.sms
oceps_save.sms ocfclean.sms ocflush.sms ocgetpert.sms ocml.sms ocpl.sms ocrot.sms
ocsfc.sms ocwavfdata.sms ocwavini.sms ocwcold.sms prob_archive.sms prob_perc.sms
prob_thr.sms savecp.sms saveoce_ic.sms saverestarts.sms sc_tools.sms signi_archive.sms
tcyc.sms tcyc_sc.sms tools.sms wmanom.sms wmanom_archive.sms wmem.sms wmem_archive.sms
wmem_veps.sms

```

## Mohamed Dahoui

### Satmon changes

Monitoring of AMVs from FY-2D and FY-2E recently activated. Include new modes: IRAS, MWTS and MWHS from FY-3A. Update script to reduce the frequency of statistics archiving on ECFS for RD experiments (the archiving will be done at the beginning, every four days and at the end of the period).

#### *Files modified(OBSTAT):*

```

module/mod_sat_create_netcdf.F90 mod_sat_monitor.F90
satmon/sat_add_geo.F90 sat_monitor.F90

```

#### *Files modified(SCRIPTS):*

```

gen/getsmon satmon_getdat satmon_monitor smon smon_clean smon_def smon_funcs

```

## Anne Fouilloux

### Grid based ODB for All-sky data

Optimization required for high-resolution. Any ECMA or CCMA can be re-distributed (distributedb) on the fly. The target pool is given in distribid@hdr and data is re-distributed after odb\_open in readoba.F90. Only data having distribtype=1 (default is 0) is re-distributed. It has been applied to all sky data to re-distribute them on the model grid.

Setup routines had to be changed: the ODB databases are open after the grid model is known. LECMWF flag has been used to avoid any problems with Meteo-France.

We now have two CCMA's which means we doubled the number of pools (not the number of processors):

- CCMA.obs containing observations with distribtype=0 (any observation distributed randomly over the globe).
- CCMA.grid containing observations with distribtype=1 (all-sky data. distribtype@hdr=1). Uses grid\_nearest to find the nearest grid-point (was taken from mwave\_nearest)

Scripts and prepIFS changes: ODB\_WRITE\_EMPTY\_FILES=2. Any other options are irrelevant for CY36R3. I think we should remove this option from prepIFS as it may lead to errors that may be difficult to diagnose.

Tests show that the best value on the IBM Power6 machine is 32. ODB\_IO\_FILESIZE=32

*Files created(IFS):*

setup/suleg.F90

*Files created(ODB):*

aux/odbi\_common.c

cma2odb/distribtype\_ssmi\_rain.F90 distribute\_odb.F90 distributedb.F90

grid\_nearest.F90 xchangedatadistdb.F90

ddl.CCMA/adjust\_distribid.sql numpool\_radar.sql obsdist.sql obsdist\_atovs.sql

obsdist\_atovs\_body.sql obsdist\_atovs\_pred.sql obsdist\_body.sql obsdist\_ddrs.sql

obsdist\_errstat.sql obsdist\_hdr.sql obsdist\_hdr2atovs\_body.sql

obsdist\_hdr2body.sql obsdist\_hdr2radar\_body.sql obsdist\_hdr2reo3\_body.sql

obsdist\_index.sql obsdist\_index2hdr.sql obsdist\_limb.sql obsdist\_poolno.sql

obsdist\_radar.sql obsdist\_radar\_body.sql obsdist\_radar\_station.sql

obsdist\_reo3.sql obsdist\_reo3\_body.sql obsdist\_sat.sql obsdist\_satob.sql

obsdist\_ssmi.sql obsdist\_update\_1.sql obsdist\_update\_10.sql obsdist\_update\_2.sql

obsdist\_update\_3.sql obsdist\_update\_4.sql obsdist\_update\_5.sql

obsdist\_update\_6.sql obsdist\_update\_7.sql obsdist\_update\_8.sql

obsdist\_update\_9.sql obsort\_ddrs.sql robhdr\_grid\_distribute.sql

ddl.ECMA/adjust\_distribid.sql distribtype\_ssmi\_rain.sql obsdist.sql

obsdist\_atovs.sql obsdist\_atovs\_body.sql obsdist\_atovs\_pred.sql obsdist\_body.sql

obsdist\_ddrs.sql obsdist\_errstat.sql obsdist\_hdr.sql obsdist\_hdr2atovs\_body.sql

obsdist\_hdr2body.sql obsdist\_hdr2radar\_body.sql obsdist\_hdr2reo3\_body.sql

obsdist\_index.sql obsdist\_index2hdr.sql obsdist\_limb.sql obsdist\_poolno.sql

obsdist\_radar.sql obsdist\_radar\_body.sql obsdist\_radar\_station.sql

obsdist\_reo3.sql obsdist\_reo3\_body.sql obsdist\_sat.sql obsdist\_satob.sql

obsdist\_scatt.sql obsdist\_scatt\_body.sql obsdist\_ssmi.sql obsdist\_ssmi\_body.sql

obsdist\_update\_1.sql obsdist\_update\_10.sql obsdist\_update\_2.sql

obsdist\_update\_3.sql obsdist\_update\_4.sql obsdist\_update\_5.sql

obsdist\_update\_6.sql obsdist\_update\_7.sql obsdist\_update\_8.sql

obsdist\_update\_9.sql robhdr\_grid\_distribute.sql size\_hdr.sql

ddl/adjust\_distribid.sql distribtype\_ssmi\_rain.sql obsdist.sql obsdist\_atovs.sql

obsdist\_atovs\_body.sql obsdist\_atovs\_pred.sql obsdist\_body.sql obsdist\_ddrs.sql

obsdist\_errstat.sql obsdist\_hdr.sql obsdist\_hdr2atovs\_body.sql

obsdist\_hdr2body.sql obsdist\_hdr2radar\_body.sql obsdist\_hdr2reo3\_body.sql

obsdist\_index.sql obsdist\_index2hdr.sql obsdist\_limb.sql obsdist\_poolno.sql

obsdist\_radar.sql obsdist\_radar\_body.sql obsdist\_radar\_station.sql

obsdist\_reo3.sql obsdist\_reo3\_body.sql obsdist\_sat.sql obsdist\_satob.sql

obsdist\_scatt.sql obsdist\_scatt\_body.sql obsdist\_ssmi.sql obsdist\_ssmi\_body.sql

obsdist\_update\_1.sql obsdist\_update\_10.sql obsdist\_update\_2.sql

obsdist\_update\_3.sql obsdist\_update\_4.sql obsdist\_update\_5.sql

obsdist\_update\_6.sql obsdist\_update\_7.sql obsdist\_update\_8.sql

obsdist\_update\_9.sql robhdr\_grid\_distribute.sql size\_hdr.sql

include/odbi\_cs.h odbi\_direct.h

interface/distribtype\_ssmi\_rain.h distribute\_odb.h distributedb.h grid\_nearest.h

xchangedatadistdb.h

scripts/use/odb/ibm\_power4/use\_odb use/odb/ibm\_power4/use\_odb.sh

use/odb/linux/use\_odb use/odb/linux/use\_odb.sh use/odb/rs6000/use\_odb

use/odb/rs6000/use\_odb.sh use/sh.odbnew use/use.odbnew use/use\_odb

use/use\_odb.sh

tools/Adjust\_distribid.F90 Create\_odb.F90

**Files modified(IFS):**

common/yomdb\_defs.h yomdb\_vars.h  
mwave/mwave\_get.F90 mwave\_get\_ad.F90 mwave\_get\_tl.F90 mwave\_put.F90  
mwave\_put\_tl.F90  
obs\_preproc/readoba.F90  
op\_obs/hdepart.F90 hop.F90 hopad.F90 hoptl.F90 obsvtl.F90  
setup/su0yoma.F90 su0yomb.F90 suallo.F90 sudiml.F90 sugem.F90  
var/sujb.F90

**Files modified(ODB):**

aux/odbdump.c odbi\_client.c odbi\_direct.c odbi\_shared.c result.c  
cma2odb/ctxinitdb.F90 getdb.F90 initddrs.F90 initmdb.F90 putatdb.F90  
revmatchupdb.F90 shuffle\_odb.F90 tslotindex.F90 update\_dds\_odb.F90  
update\_obsdb.F90  
ddl/cma.h mobhdr\_obsort.sql robhdr.sql robhdr\_mwave\_get\_screen\_ssmi.sql  
robhdr\_mwave\_get\_ssmi.sql robhdr\_mwave\_put\_screen\_ssmi.sql  
robhdr\_mwave\_put\_ssmi.sql robhdr\_obsort.sql robbody.sql  
robbody\_mwave\_get\_screen\_ssmi.sql robbody\_mwave\_get\_ssmi.sql sat\_ssmi.sql  
smon\_mwing\_allsky.sql  
include/fodb.h fodbmp2.h odbi.h privpub.h result.h  
interface/update\_obsdb.h  
lib/cread\_iomap.c msgpass\_obsdata.F90 version.c  
scripts/drhook\_ex.ksh make.amd64 make.ibm\_power4 make.ibm\_power6 make.linux\_O2  
make.rs6000 make\_depend make\_tarball make\_tarball\_drhook odbcs.conf  
tools/dcagen.c odbdump\_main.c odbi\_client\_main.c odbi\_direct\_main.c

**Files modified(SCRIPPTS):**

build/Makefile.root.odbport  
def/an.def gen.def  
gen/fdbksave ifsmin ifstraj matchup mergeodb mkabs\_b2otools mkabs\_odbtools  
mkabs\_satrad odb\_compress odbshuffle revmatchup  
sms\_an/revmatchup.sms

**Files modified(WAM):**

Wam\_oper/create\_wam\_bathymetry.F preproc.F

**Matchup/Revmatchup performed in the last trajectory**

Matchup and Revmatchup sms tasks were both removed. Matchup of sink variables were performed before the last trajectory (outside IFS) and for optimisation purpose it has been included in IFS (call made from readoba.F90). Matchup of other tables (updates and flags in hdr/body) are also performed in the last trajectory. This is only valid if ECMA is used in the last trajectory (ECMWF default).

Revmatchup is now performed at the end of the last trajectory (writeoba).

To activate these changes two new environment variables have to be set: ODB\_MATCHUP\_DIRECT=1 ODB.-REVMATCHUP\_DIRECT=1

**Creation of a MONDB (monitoring Database for active data) and changes in archiving of ODBs in ECFS**

CCMA is now made of two databases CCMA.obs and CCMA.grid. For archiving and monitoring (alarm sys-

tem, obstat off-line, future MARS archiving of ODBs) purposes we created a new small database (created on demand after the last trajectory) which contains active data only (status.active@hdr=1 and status.active@body=1).

The creation of MONDB should be activated by default, (ODBSAVE\_MONDB should be turned to 1/true). MONDB contains a minimum set of ODB columns (allows a simple offline obstat, not instrument based).

The creation of ODBCMP databases should be turned off (ODBSAVE\_ODBCMP=false/0) by default for all RD experiments and off for operation.

The archiving of CCMA in ecfs should be off by default (ODBSAVE\_CCMA=false/0) for both RD experiments and operation. (note that now we archive both CCMA.grid and CCMA.obs ; users need to retrieve these two ODBs and merge them if necessary; this is why it is recommended to retrieve MONDB instead)

The archiving of ECMA in ecfs should be turned off by default (ODBSAVE\_ECMA=false/0) for RD experiments. It should be archived by default in operation (ODBSAVE\_ECMA=true/1)

For RD experiments, we now offer the possibility to archive a specific (instrument based) ECMA or ODBCMP (instead of archiving all of them). New prepIFS variables have to be defined (fdbksave and odb\_compress to be changed accordingly), one for each database type (ODBCMP/ECMA) and each observation group (conv, ssmi, reo3, etc...).

ODBSAVE\_ODBCMP\_conv set to true/1 to archive ODBCMP.conv ODBSAVE\_ODBCMP\_ssmi set to true/1 to archive ODBCMP.ssmi, etc.

Same of ECMAs (ODBSAVE\_ECMA\_conv, ODBSAVE\_ECMA\_ssmi, etc.).

## **Anne Fouilloux and John Hague**

### **Optimisation of ODB MPI Communications**

- Change I/O mapping i.e. make\_iopej in msgpass\_data (activated only if ODB\_WRITE\_EMPTY\_FILES=2) Better distribution of I/O pools among available MPI processors: this is particularly meaningful in the first trajectory when IFS uses a merged ECMA.
- Change MPI communications in msgpass\_data. Uses now asynchronous MPI communication with a local buffer when loading/writing an ODB from/to disk.

## **Alan Geer**

### **LORES diagnostic from the minimisation**

The departure calculated by the TL model at the end of the inner-loop minimisation is now stored in the ODB in

```
LORES@UPDATE_1, 2, 3
```

Other uses of the "updates" table have been rationalised.

*Files modified(IFS):*

```
op_obs/hdepart.F90 hretr.F90
```

## **Iliana Genkova, Niels Bormann**

### **Additional diagnostics for AMVs in the ODB; new experimental boxcar observation operator for AMVs**

- Added three diagnostic variables to the ODB satob table, read from the BUFR data: height\_assignment\_method@satob, tracer\_correlation\_method@satob, land\_sea@satob
- Activated the calculation of additional FG-based diagnostics for AMVs, stored in the ODB (e.g., p\_best@satob, shear@satob, etc).
- Implemented a new experimental observation operator for AMVs, based on layer averaging using a boxcar weighting function. This is still passive for now.
- The ODB code has been cleaned from lines related to BoM use of the code.

#### *Files created(IFS):*

op\_obs/meanuv\_averagetl.F90 meanuv\_weightsad.F90 meanuv\_weightstl.F90

#### *Files modified(IFS):*

common/yomdb\_defs.h yomdb\_vars.h  
module/yomtvsrad.F90  
op\_obs/amv\_get\_preds.F90 amv\_reassign.F90 hop.F90 hopad.F90 hoptl.F90 hretr.F90  
meanuv\_averagead.F90 meanuv\_weights.F90  
var/suamv.F90

#### *Files modified(ODB):*

bufr2odb/bufr2odb\_satob.F90 get\_varindex.F90  
cma2odb/initmdb.F90  
ddl/cma.h varno.h  
module/getval\_module.F90 varindex\_module.F90

#### *Files modified(SCRIPTS):*

def/an.def  
gen/vardata

#### *Files modified(WAM):*

Wam\_oper/create\_wam\_bathymetry.F preproc.F

## **John Hague and Enrico Fucile**

#### *Files modified(IFS):*

module/iostream\_mix.F90

### **Fix for Memory Leak in Forecast**

## **Jan Haseler**

### **Back-fixes to CY36R2**



1. Create type=an fields from type=4v fields if data assimilation fails due to instabilities in the tangent linear model at the top of the atmosphere.
2. Fix for uninitialised data in VARBC computation.
3. Test if arrays have already been allocated in microwave computations.
4. Memory-saving changes
5. Satellite monitoring updates
6. Fix for BUFR processing in satellite pre-screening
7. OpenMP for surface analysis
8. Updates from MetApps

*Files created(SCRIPTS):*

gen/restart\_999  
 sms\_an/restart\_999.sms

*Files modified(IFS):*

module/varbc\_pred.F90 yomct0.F90  
 mwave/mwave\_get\_ad.F90 mwave\_get\_tl.F90 mwave\_nearest.F90 mwave\_put\_tl.F90  
 op\_obs/hretr.F90  
 utility/deallo.F90  
 var/evcost.F90

*Files modified(OBSTAT):*

module/mod\_sat\_create\_netcdf.F90 mod\_sat\_monitor.F90  
 satmon/sat\_add\_geo.F90 sat\_monitor.F90

*Files modified(SATRAD):*

programs/screen\_1c.F90

*Files modified(SCRIPTS):*

def/an.def eps\_varfc.def fsobs.def gen.def  
 gen/fetchobs forceinv2clim getini getmars getsmon grib\_def.h ifsvar mkabs\_aeolus  
 modeleps satmon\_getdat satmon\_monitor smon smon\_clean smon\_def smon\_funcs ssaana  
 vardata  
 oce/storm  
 sms/ml.sms pertinic.sms pl.sms sfc.sms  
 sms\_an/clean\_an.sms ssaana.sms  
 sms\_oc/mofc\_tools.sms prob\_perc.sms

*Files modified(SSA):*

sub/cres\_fill11.F90 sub\_prep\_nes.F90

*Files modified(WAM):*

module/yowgribhd.F

*Files deleted(SSA):*

sub/lsm\_check.F90

## Force leaf-area index fields to climatology at end of analysis

### *Files modified(PREPDATA):*

programs/forceinv.F90

### *Files modified(SCRIPTS):*

gen/forceinv2clim getgrb getini

## Changes to scripts

### *Files created(SCRIPTS):*

build/Makefile.root.oasis3

def/longrange.def

gen/MONDB.ddl presmos restart\_999

metview/ttest\_thresh.f90

oce/model\_nemoIFS ninosst\_atmgrid

sms/wamcurrent.sms

sms\_an/b2o\_iras.sms b2o\_mwhs.sms b2o\_mwri.sms b2o\_mwts.sms b2o\_smos.sms

b2o\_windsat.sms mondb\_ccma.sms mondb\_prepare.sms o2b\_windsat.sms obstat\_iras.sms

obstat\_mwhs.sms obstat\_mwri.sms obstat\_mwts.sms obstat\_smos.sms

obstat\_windsat.sms odb\_mondb.sms odbcmp\_iras.sms odbcmp\_mwhs.sms odbcmp\_mwri.sms

odbcmp\_mwts.sms odbcmp\_smos.sms odbcmp\_windsat.sms pgeomaps\_mhs.sms

phovmoeller\_mhs.sms prelcrad\_iras.sms prelcrad\_mwhs.sms prelcrad\_mwts.sms

presmos.sms pscatter\_mhs.sms restart\_999.sms

sms\_era/obtime\_iras.sms obtime\_mwhs.sms obtime\_mwri.sms obtime\_mwts.sms

obtime\_windsat.sms

sms\_oc/build\_seasplot.sms clean\_longrange.sms cleanfdb\_longrange.sms

cpmodel\_nemo.sms dummy.sms nino\_sst.sms

wav/wave\_getcurrent

### *Files modified(SCRIPTS):*

build/Makefile.root.odbport arch/Makefile.in.ibm\_power6 arch/Makefile.in.linux

def/an.def coup.def eps\_fc.def eps\_varfc.def fc.def fsobs.def gen.def

ifs\_ctm.def oc.def sens.def wam.def

gen/anml anpl ansfc archive\_obs bufr2odb cleanodb create\_ioassign fast\_sgint

fdbksave fetchobs forceinv2clim getgrb getgrb\_vareps getini getmars getpersSST

getsmon getsst grib\_def.h ifsmin ifstmerge ifstraj ifsvar inter\_fp libsgen

matchup mergebufr mergeodb mkabs\_aeolus mkabs\_an mkabs\_b2otools mkabs\_fc

mkabs\_mctools mkabs\_odbtools mkabs\_satrad mkidta mkidta\_eps mkidta\_ocean

mkidta\_sens mklinks mknam\_fp model modeleps obstat odb\_compress odbshuffle

prelcrad\_screen premwimg revmatchup satmon\_getdat satmon\_monitor sekf\_sm smon

smon\_clean smon\_def smon\_funcs smrescale ssaana varconststs vardata

metview/climate\_obs.met climplot\_batch compvar\_ens.met wind\_maps\_clim.met

zondia-seas\_def\_title zondia\_seas\_icon\_batch.met

oce/archive\_ml archive\_sfc archive\_ua checkrestarts chunk.h extrafields\_create

mm\_archive\_sfc mm\_archive\_ua mm\_create\_sfc mm\_create\_ua model\_oceatm ninoatmos

ninosst saverrestarts storm

sens/ml.sms sfml.sms sfpl.sms sfsfc.sms transJ1.sms transJ7.sms transJ9.sms

sms/archivectm.sms cancel.sms clean.sms cleanfc.sms cleanmc.sms cleanvarfc.sms

climplot.sms cp\_pert.sms datalinks.sms fdblinks.sms flush.sms getae.sms

getfcdata.sms geticp.sms getini.sms getiniLeg.sms getpersSST.sms getsst.sms

getsvs.sms getvarepsdata.sms ifs.sms inidata.sms libs.sms links.sms logfiles.sms

ma\_tools.sms mc\_tools.sms mkdir\_edaeps.sms ml.sms pertinic.sms pl.sms

```

prep_couplo4.sms prepdata.sms rain.sms rmfdb.sms rot.sms save.sms setup.sms
sfc.sms stagesst.sms subspace.sms svsave.sms temp.sms trans_an.sms user.sms
wamabs.sms wamarchive.sms wambuoycol.sms wamcleanfdb.sms wamobs.sms
wamuracol.sms wamwave.sms wamwind.sms wavesave.sms wavfcdata.sms wavini.sms
wconst.sms wind.sms

sms_an/addsql.sms aeolus.sms aeolus_auxmet.sms aeolus_l2b.sms aeolus_orbpre.sms
af.sms anil.sms anml.sms anpl.sms ansfc.sms anwave.sms b2o_NO_OBSERVATIONS.sms
b2o_meris.sms b2o_reo3ak.sms b2otools.sms biassave.sms black.sms changeodb.sms
clean_an.sms clean_ws.sms cleanodb.sms cmaobs.sms create_s2o_aeolus_md.sms
fdbksave.sms fetcherr.sms fetchmars.sms fetchobs.sms forceinv.sms
geomaps_mhs.sms geomaps_reo3.sms getoverlap.sms getsmon.sms hovmoeller_mhs.sms
hovmoeller_reo3.sms ifstmerge.sms ifstsave.sms makeodb.sms mergebufr.sms
mergeodb.sms obsproc.sms.obsolete obstat.sms odb_compress.sms odbsql.sms
odbtools.sms perltools.sms pgeomaps_reo3.sms phovmoeller_reo3.sms pobstat.sms
prelcrad_iasi.sms prelcrad_screen.sms preaeolus.sms pregeos.sms premwing.sms
preobs.sms prereo3.sms prescat.sms pscatter_reo3.sms restartodb.sms
revmatchup.sms sarinv.sms satimbin.sms satimsim.sms satmon.sms satrad.sms
scat.sms scatter_mhs.sms scatter_reo3.sms setoverlap.sms slwet.sms smon.sms
smon_airs.sms smon_clean.sms smon_iasi.sms ssaabs.sms ssaana.sms svarch.sms
update_psbias.sms update_rstrhbias.sms vardata.sms wamana.sms

sms_era/archive_obs.sms clean_eom.sms fetchERA40obs.sms obtime.sms
obtime_meris.sms reanal.sms

sms_oc/check_extendrun.sms checkrestarts.sms cleanocean.sms extendrecodegrib.sms
extra_arc.sms extrafields.sms getcouple.sms iniatmos.sms mofc_tools.sms
oasis.sms occlean.sms occleanallrestarts.sms occleandirs.sms occleanfdb.sms
occleanfdbicp.sms occleanrestarts.sms oceps_save.sms ocfcclean.sms ocflush.sms
ocgetpert.sms ocml.sms ocpl.sms ocrot.sms ocsfc.sms ocwavfcdata.sms ocwavini.sms
ocwcold.sms prob_archive.sms prob_perc.sms prob_thr.sms savecp.sms
saveoce_ic.sms saverestarts.sms sc_tools.sms signi_archive.sms tcyc.sms
tcyc_sc.sms tools.sms wmanom.sms wmanom_archive.sms wmem.sms wmem_archive.sms
wmem_veps.sms

wav/prep_wave wam_input wave_getalt wave_getrst wave_getwind wave_run wave_setgflag
wave_setup wave_setup_4v

```

These have come from the following contributors: Yannick Tremolet, Peter Bechtold, Tim Stockdale, Martin Leutbecher, Hans Hersbach, MetApps, Paul Burton, Joaquin Munoz Sabater, Alan Geer, Jan Haseler, Patricia de Rosnay, Jean Bidlot, Philippe Lopez, Nils Wedi, Gabor Radnoti, David Tan, Martin Steinhamer, Lars Isaksen, Gianpaolo Balsamo, Carla Cardinali, Tomas Wilhelmsson, Roberto Buizza

## **Elias Holm**

### **Fix the writing out of characters in raw file format**

Correct the write out of characters in raw file format (e.g. wavelet Jb) in io\_put (within iostream\_mix.F90) from

```
CALL WRITE_RECORD (YD, YDR, IKRD (2, 2), CDREC=CDR)
```

to the correct

```
CALL WRITE_RECORD (YD, YDR, 1, CDREC=CDR)
```

This change has no effect except when IFS writes out files in raw format, e.g. when generating wavelet jb files.

*Files modified(IFS):*

module/iostream\_mix.F90

## **Fatima Karbou**

### **Enable the estimation and use of land surface emissivity for cloudy/rainy situations within all-sky 4D-Var microwave data assimilation**

*Files modified(IFS):*

mwave/mwave\_screen.F90 mwave\_obsop.F90 mwave\_obsop\_ad.F90 mwave\_obsop\_tl.F90  
mwave\_obsop\_test.F90 mwave\_setup.F90 mwave\_put.F90 module/yommwave.F90  
namelist/nammwave.h control/gp\_model.F90 gp\_model\_ad.F90 gp\_model\_tl.F90  
phys\_ec/ec\_phys\_drv.F90 ec\_phys.F90 ec\_physg.F90 ec\_phys\_ad.F90 ec\_phys\_tl.F90

*Files modified(SATRAD):*

module/rttov\_types.F90 rttov/rttov\_alloc\_rad.F90 mwave/mwave\_obsop\_rttov.F90  
mwave\_obsop\_rttov\_ad.F90 mwave\_obsop\_rttov\_adtest.F90 mwave\_obsop\_rttov\_tl.F90

*Files created(IFS):*

mwave/mwave\_emis.F90

*Files created(SATRAD):*

mwave/mwave\_emis\_rttov.F90 rttov/rttov\_emis.F90 rttov\_direct\_ee.F90  
rttov\_integrate\_ee.F90

*Files modified(ODB):*

ddl/cma.h cma2odb/initmdb.F90 common/yomdb\_defs.h yomdb\_vars.h  
ddl/robody\_mwave\_put\_screen\_ssmi.sql robody\_mwave\_get\_screen\_ssmi.sql

## **Martin Leutbecher**

### **Scripts for singular vector computation**

The scripts for the singular vector computation and the creation of initial perturbations have been cleaned and new options have been introduced. New high-level SMS variables that control the scripts are: EPSMODE (can be one EPS or EuroTEPS), SVMODE (can be EPS, EuroTEPS, TL), TLMODE (can be buizza, vdiff, moist), SVREGION (can be et, europe, tc, global). The problematic dependence of script modelsv on the name of the TASK has been removed. The linear combination of singular vectors with sv\_lin\_combi can now be performed for batches of members to save memory. Recommended for singular vectors with resolution exceeding TL95. This is less efficient in terms of CPU time as each singular vector has to be read again for each batch.

*Files modified(PREPDATA):*

mc\_tools/sv\_lin\_combi.F90

*Files created(SCRIPTS):*

def/test\_sv.def  
gen/sv\_def.h  
sms/icsave.sms

*Files modified(SCRIPTS):*

```
def/eps_fc.def eps_sv.def eps_varfc.def gen.def
gen/config_dep.h getdata mkidta_eps model modelsv sample_svs
sms/getae.sms getsvs.sms subspace.sms sv.sms svsave.sms targets.sms
```

*Files deleted(SCRIPTS):*

```
sms_oc/sv1.sms sv2.sms sv3.sms sv4.sms sv5.sms sv6.sms svnh.sms svsh.sms
```

## Dingmin Li

### Mode based variational bias correction

Implementation of mode based variational bias correction of observations from microwave and infrared sounders.

The code changes involve modifying relevant code in op\_obs/ and activating switches in varbc code that is controlled by namelist of NAMVARBC\_RAD in scripts/gen/ifstraj and ifsmin.

*Files modified(IFS):*

```
op_obs/hop.F90 hopt1.F90 hopad.F90
```

## Jean-Jacques Morcrette

### Computation of clear and total sky direct solar radiation

Computation of clear and total sky direct solar radiation and post-processing of the clear-sky and total sky direct fluxes as two new variables archived in Table 228

```
21  FDIR  total sky direct solar radiation at surface    W m-2 s
22  CDIR  clear-sky direct solar radiation at surface    W m-2 s
```

No impact on the analysis/forecast

*Files modified(IFS):*

```
adiab/cpedia.F90 postphy.F90
control/eresf.F90
dia/sunddh.F90
fullpos/hpos.F90
module/parfpos.F90 surface_fields_mix.F90 yoeaeratm.F90 yomafn.F90 yomgrb.F90
yomradf.F90
namelist/namafn.h
phys_ec/aer_clcld.F90 callpar.F90 ec_phys.F90 ec_phys_drv.F90 ec_physg.F90
radcbdy.F90 radclb.F90 raddrv.F90 radheatn.F90 radint.F90 radintg.F90
radlswr.F90 su_aerw.F90
phys_radi/srtm_spcvrt_mcica.F90 srtm_srtm_224gp_mcica.F90 suecrad.F90
setup/su_surf flds.F90 suafn1.F90 suafn2.F90 suafn3.F90 supp.F90
utility/deallo.F90 dealmod.F90 wrresf.F90
```

## George Mozdzynski

### RAPS11 fixes

- Changes for T2047
- A trivial fix to support 4 digit spectral resolutions for ref\_\* and res\_\* files used for benchmarking (when either LREFGEN=T or LREFOUT=T)

#### *Files modified(IFS):*

dia/spnorm.F90 phys\_ec/vdffblend.F90

#### *Files modified(WAM):*

Wam\_oper/intpol.F readwind.F module/yowgribhd.F

## Joaquin Munoz Sabater

### Create infrastructure for monitoring of SMOS

- Project ODB: SMOS table definitions, Bufr2odb conversion, SMOS SQL requests,
- Project SATRAD: pre-screening of SMOS data,
- Project IFS: SMOS data from obs to grid-point space (independently for each polarisation) and back to obs space,
- Project SCRIPTS: Add task for SMOS.

#### *Files created(IFS):*

module/parsmos.F90 yomsmos.F90

smos/smos\_gp2obs.F90 smos\_igp2obs.F90 smos\_iobs2gp.F90 smos\_nearest.F90 smos\_obs2gp.F90  
smos\_obsop.F90 smos\_process.F90 smos\_screen.F90 smos\_update.F90

#### *Files created(ODB):*

bufr2odb/bufr2odb\_smos.F90

ddl.ECMA/robhdr\_mwave\_count\_smos.sql robhdr\_mwave\_process\_smos.sql  
robhdr\_mwave\_update\_smos.sql robdy\_mwave\_process\_smos.sql  
robdy\_mwave\_update\_smos.sql

ddl/robhdr\_mwave\_count\_smos.sql robhdr\_mwave\_process\_smos.sql robhdr\_mwave\_update\_robhdr\_mwave\_update\_smos.sql  
robdy\_mwave\_process\_smos.sql robdy\_mwave\_update\_smos.sql

#### *Files created(SATRAD):*

programs/bufr\_screen\_smos.F90

#### *Files created(SCRIPTS):*

gen/presmos

sms\_an/b2o\_smos.sms obstat\_smos.sms odbcmp\_smos.sms presmos.sms

sms\_era/obtime\_smos.sms

#### *Files modified(IFS):*

common/yomdb\_defs.h yomdb\_vars.h  
control/gp\_model.F90  
module/pardimo.F90 yoephy.F90 yomcoctp.F90 yomtvrad.F90  
obs\_preproc/obatabs.F90  
phys\_ec/callpar.F90 ec\_phys.F90 ec\_phys\_drv.F90 ec\_physg.F90  
setup/cmoctmap.F90 sucmoctp.F90 suvnmb.F90

***Files modified(ODB):***

bufr2odb/get\_varindex.F90  
cma2odb/buf2cmat\_new.F90 ctxinitdb.F90 getdb.F90 initddrs.F90 initmdb.F90  
putatdb.F90 subuoctp.F90  
ddl/cma.h varno.h  
module/getval\_module.F90 varindex\_module.F90 yomboctp.F90  
scripts/create\_ioassign  
tools/Bufr2odb.F90

***Files modified(SCRIPTS):***

def/an.def  
gen/bufr2odb create\_ioassign fdbksave fetchobs mkabs\_satrad  
sms\_era/obtime.sms

***Files modified(WAM):***

Wam\_oper/create\_wam\_bathymetry.F preproc.F

## **Deborah Salmond**

### **OpenMP ORDERED region to enable bit-reproducibility for statistics for predictors**

***Files modified***

modeul/varbc\_pred.F90

## **Tim Stockdale**

### **IFS coupled to the NEMO ocean model using OASIS3**

Changes needed to run the IFS coupled to the NEMO ocean model using OASIS3. Use of OASIS3 is controlled via environment variable "OASIS3", which avoids conflicts with the use of OASIS4 by MACC.

Also included are changes which allow greater control over stratospheric settings in the IFS, ie namelist control over parts of orographic gravity wave drag, non-orographic gravity wave drag and Rayleigh friction. In all cases the default values are identical to the previous hard-coded values.

The scripts also contain many enhancements from the ongoing development of the IFS/NEMO coupled system in type long-range.

***Files created(IFS):***

namelist/namgwd.h namgwwms.h

***Files created(OASIS3):***

endoasis3.F90 getoasis3.F90 inioasis3.F90 putoasis3.F90 setoasis3.F90 yomoasis3.F90

*Files created(SCRIPTS):*

build/Makefile.root.oasis3  
def/longrange.def  
oce/model\_nemoIFS ninosst\_atmgrid  
sms\_oc/build\_seasplot.sms clean\_longrange.sms cleanfdb\_longrange.sms cpmodel\_nemo.sms  
dummy.sms nino\_sst.sms

*Files modified(IFS):*

climate/updclie.F90  
control/cnt3.F90 cnt4.F90  
module/yomdyn.F90  
namelist/namdyn.h  
phys\_ec/gwdrag\_wms.F90 radlswr.F90 stochadiaten.F90 sugwd.F90 sugwwms.F90  
prism/couplo4\_inimpi.F90  
programs/master.F90  
setup/su0phy.F90 sudyn.F90 sumcc.F90 surayfric.F90  
utility/updtim.F90

*Files modified(SCRIPTS):*

build/arch/Makefile.in.linux  
def/gen.def  
gen/mkabs\_fc mkidta\_ocean mknam\_fp model sample\_svs  
oce/archive\_ml archive\_sfc archive\_ua checkrestarts chunk.h extrafields\_create  
mm\_archive\_sfc mm\_archive\_ua mm\_create\_sfc mm\_create\_ua model\_oceatm ninoatmos  
ninosst saverestarts storm  
sms/cancel.sms geticp.sms inidata.sms logfiles.sms  
sms\_oc/checkrestarts.sms extrafields.sms iniatmos.sms ocflush.sms ocrot.sms  
ocwavini.sms sc\_tools.sms tcyc.sms  
wav/prep\_wave wave\_getrst wave\_setup

## **Yuhei Takaya**

### **Modifications of the ocean mixed layer model (KPP)**

- Composition of geostrophic flow.
- Bug fix for coupling on sea-ice grid, limit for diffusivity.

*Files modified(IFS):*

climate/updclie.F90  
fullpos/wrmlfp.F90  
module/surface\_fields\_mix.F90 yomgrb.F90  
phys\_ec/callpar.F90 ec\_phys.F90  
setup/su\_surf\_flds.F90 sugrido.F90



*Files modified(SURF):*

external/surftstp.F90  
interface/surftstp.h  
module/kpp\_blmix\_mod.F90 kpp\_kppmix\_mod.F90 kpp\_swfrac\_mod.F90 ocean\_ml\_driver\_mod.F90  
surftstp\_ctl\_mod.F90 susocean\_ml\_mod.F90 yos\_ocean\_ml.F90

## **David Tan**

### **Single observation assimilation experiments**

Scripts modifications to enable single observation assimilation experiments - no meteorological impact otherwise. Usage details will be provided in an update of RD memo R43.12/YT/0521.

*Files modified(SCRIPTS):*

def/an.def  
gen/anml anpl ansfc fdbksave ifsmin mergeodb

## **Yannick Tremolet**

### **Cleaning of the model error code**

*Files created(IFS):*

var/djbdy.F90 djcdy.F90

*Files modified(IFS):*

control/cdsta.F90 cnt4.F90 cnt4ad.F90 cnt4tl.F90 cva2.F90 forecast\_error.F90  
sim4d.F90  
dfi/digfil.F90 sualldfi.F90 sudfi.F90  
module/testvar\_mix.F90 yomcosjo.F90 yomjcdfi.F90 yomjg.F90 yommodel\_error.F90  
yomvar.F90  
namelist/namjg.h namvar.h  
op\_obs/hdepart.F90 hopad.F90  
utility/addbgs.F90 addfgs.F90 dealctv.F90 savmoderr.F90 sbsbgs.F90 sbsfgs.F90  
var/bgvecs.F90 evjcdfi.F90 preppcm.F90 sualctv.F90 subj.F90 subjcor.F90 sumoderr.F90  
suar.F90 suvazx.F90 xformev.F90

*Files modified(SCRIPTS):*

def/an.def  
gen/fdbksave ifsmin ifstmerge ifstraj model

*Files deleted(IFS):*

control/adjobsens.F90

## **Nils Wedi**

### **Changes to allow running of T2047 and T3999**

- changes to trans and ifs to pass the radius of the Earth as a flexible parameter to the transform package and add another option for the Held-Suarez setup, prescribing an initial temperature distribution as if at the pole. (N3DINI=7)
- prepare for running a T3999
  - i) defining a diffusion parameter.
  - ii) allow to run fullpos interpolation with NPRTRV<>1, which saves memory (now default)
  - iii) scripts changes
- prepdata changes that allow to create T2047 and T3999 climate surface files, clean-up of the procedures to create the climate surface files for all resolutions within a single SMS suite (climate\_data.def), and adding corresponding tasks and scripts which use the new grib\_api.
- bugfix for NH in specfitg.F90 with new grib\_api.

*Files modified(TRANS):*

external/setup\_trans0.F90  
 module/tpm\_constants.F90

*Files modified(IFS):*

fullpos/specfitg.F90 setup/suhdir.F90 sutrans.F90 suspecg2.F90

## **Tomas Wilhelmsson**

### **Optimisation of Snow analysis**

Parallelisation using OpenMP for snow analysis.

*Files modified(SSA):*

ssa/sub/cres\_fill11.F90 ssa/sub/lsm\_check.F90

*Files modified(SCRIPTS):*

sms\_an/ssaana.sms

### **4D-Var bit-reproducible when changing number of MPI Tasks under LREPRO4DVAR**

*Files modified(IFS):*

setup/sulun.F90 module/varbc\_setup.F90 varbc\_eval.F90 varbc\_pred.F90 yomlun.F90  
 control\_vectors\_comm\_mod.F90 obs\_preproc/mkglobstab.F90 var/cvarbcad.F90  
 cvarbcinadF90 taskob.F90 taskobad.F90

## **Agathe Untch**

### **Settings of VMAX for more than 91 levels**

*Files modified(IFS):*

setup/sudyn.F90